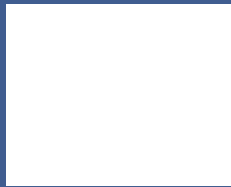


What is the state of American indie cinema in the second decade of the twenty-first century? After the boom period from the 1990s and the creation by the Hollywood studios of their own 'speciality' divisions, some have forecast an end to the viability of an indie sector marked by the appearance of films with ambitions significantly beyond those of the commercial mainstream. But, as this book demonstrates, plenty of distinctively indie productions continue to thrive, even in the face of difficult economic circumstances.

Using the term 'indie' to denote the particular form of independent feature production that achieved cultural prominence in this contemporary period, Geoff King explores new opportunities for indie films, including the use of low-cost digital video and a range of ventures in which the internet and social media have been pursued as alternative means of funding, distribution, promotion and sales. Other detailed case studies focus on the ultra-low-budget 'mumblecore' movement; the social realism of filmmakers such as Kelly Reichardt and Ramin Bahrani; the 'digital desktop' aesthetics of Susan Buice and Arin Crumley's *Four Eyed Monsters* and Jonathan Caouette's *Tarnation*, and discursive regimes including the articulation of notions of 'true' indie in opposition to what are seen by some as the quirky contrivances of cross-over hits such as *Little Miss Sunshine* and *Juno*.

**Geoff King** is Professor of Film and TV Studies at Brunel University and author of books including *American Independent Cinema*, *Indiewood, USA: Where Hollywood Meets Independent Cinema*, *New Hollywood Cinema: An Introduction and Spectacular Narratives: Hollywood in the Age of the Blockbuster*, all published by I.B.Tauris.

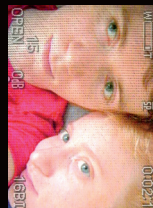
Cover image: *Four Eyed Monsters*  
(Susan Buice, Arin Crumley, 2005)  
Cover design: [www.paulsmithdesign.com](http://www.paulsmithdesign.com)



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# Indie 2.0

CHANGE AND CONTINUITY  
IN CONTEMPORARY  
AMERICAN INDIE FILM



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